

Spire Removals Limited – Terms and Conditions 2023v1

Introduction

These conditions explain the rights, obligations, and responsibilities of all parties to this Agreement. Where we use the word 'You' or 'Your' it means the Customer: 'We', 'Us' or 'Our' means the Remover. For the purposes of this Agreement an item is defined as the entire contents of a box, parcel, carton, or similar container, and any other object or thing that is moved, handled, or stored by us. These terms and conditions can be varied or amended subject to prior written agreement.

In Clauses 4, 9, 10, 11 and 12 We set Our liability to You for loss and damage to Your goods. Please read these clauses carefully.

1. Our Quotation

- 1.1. Our quotation, unless otherwise stated, does not include customs duties, port charges including (but not limited to) demurrage and inspections or any fees or taxes payable to government bodies or agencies. For the price quoted We agree to accept liability for loss or damage to Your goods and premises subject to clauses 2.2, 3.2, 5.2, 5.3 and the provisions of Clauses 4, 9, 10, 11 and 12.
- 1.2. Our Quotation is valid for twenty-eight days from the date of issue. Unless already included in Our Quotation, additional charges will apply in the following circumstances:
 - 1.2.1. If the work does not commence within twenty-eight days of acceptance.
 - 1.2.2. Where We have given You, a price including redelivery from store within our Quotation and the re-delivery from store has not taken place within six months from the date of the issue of the quotation.
 - 1.2.3. Our costs change because of currency fluctuations, changes in taxation, freight, fuel, ferry, or toll charges beyond our control.
 - 1.2.4. The work is carried out on a Saturday, Sunday, or Public Holiday or outside normal hours (08.00-18.00hrs) at Your request.
 - 1.2.5. We must collect or deliver goods at Your request above the ground floor and first upper floor.
 - 1.2.6. If You or Your agents request collection or access to Your goods whilst they are in store.
 - 1.2.7. We supply any additional services, including moving or storing extra goods (these conditions apply to such work). This may include (but is not limited to) situations in which it becomes apparent when We collect Your goods that there are additional items, goods, or another load, of which We were not informed when We provided Our quote and which was not, therefore, included in the quote.
 - 1.2.8. The entrance or exit to the premises, stairs, lifts, or doorways are inadequate for free movement of the goods without mechanical equipment or structural alteration, or the approach, road or drive is unsuitable for our vehicles and/or containers to load and/or unload within 20 metres of the doorway.
 - 1.2.9. We must pay parking or other fees or charges (including fines where you have not arranged agreed suspension of parking restrictions) to carry out services on Your behalf. For the purpose of this Agreement parking fines for illegal parking, caused by Our negligence, are not fees or charges and You are not responsible for paying them.
 - 1.2.10. There are delays or events outside our reasonable control which increase or extend the resources or time allowed to complete the agreed work.
 - 1.2.11. We agree in writing to increase Our limit of liability set out in Clause 9.1.1 prior to the work commencing.
 - 1.2.12. We must pay operational charges to carry out the services, which may be brought in at any time by the law and amended at any time by the law. Such operational charges may include (but are not limited to) Low Emission Zone (LEZ) charges and congestion charges.
- 1.3. You agree to pay any reasonable charges arising from the above circumstances.

2. Work not included in the quotation.

- 2.1. Unless agreed by us in writing, we will not:
 - 2.1.1. Dismantle or assemble furniture of any kind.
 - 2.1.2. Disconnect, re-connect, dismantle, or re-assemble appliances, fixtures, fittings, or equipment.
 - 2.1.3. Take up or lay fitted floor coverings.
 - 2.1.4. Move items from a loft, unless properly lit, floored and safe access is provided.
 - 2.1.5. Move or store any items excluded under Clause 5.
 - 2.1.6. Dismantle or assemble garden furniture and equipment including, but not limited to sheds, greenhouses, garden shelters, outdoor play equipment, and satellite dishes, or move paving slabs, planters and the like.
- 2.2. Our staff are not authorised or qualified to carry out such work. We recommend that a properly qualified person is separately employed by You to carry out these services.

3. Your responsibility.

- 3.1. You agree to:
 - 3.1.1. Advise Us in writing of the value of the goods being removed and/or stored prior to the work commencing. If it is established that the value of the goods removed or stored exceeds the value, You have stated Our liability under clause 9.1 will be reduced to reflect the proportion that Your declared value bears to their actual value.
 - 3.1.2. Obtain at Your own expense, all documents, permits, permissions, licences, customs documents necessary for the removal to be completed.
 - 3.1.3. Pay for any parking or meter suspension charges incurred by Us in carrying out the work.
 - 3.1.4. Be present or represented throughout the collection and delivery of the removal.
 - 3.1.5. Ensure that inventories, receipts, waybills, job sheets or other relevant documents are signed by You or Your authorised representative as confirmation of collection and/or delivery of goods.
 - 3.1.6. Take all reasonable steps to ensure that nothing that should be removed is left behind and nothing is taken away in error.
 - 3.1.7. Arrange proper protection for goods left in unoccupied or unattended premises, or where other people, such as (but not limited to) tenants or workmen, are or will be present.
 - 3.1.8. Prepare adequately and stabilize all appliances or electronic equipment prior to their removal.
 - 3.1.9. Empty, properly defrost and clean refrigerators and deep freezers. We are not responsible for the contents.
 - 3.1.10. Ensure that all domestic and garden appliances, including but not limited to washing machines, dishwashers, hose pipes, petrol lawn mowers are clean and dry and have no residual fluid left in them.
 - 3.1.11. Provide Us with a correct and up to date contact address and telephone number during removal transit and/or storage of goods.
 - 3.1.12. Arrange appropriate transport, storage or disposal of goods listed in clause 5.
- 3.2. Other than by reason of Our negligence or breach of contract, We will not be liable for any loss or damage, costs or additional charges that may arise from failure to discharge these responsibilities.

4. Our Responsibility.

- 4.1. It is Our responsibility to deliver Your goods to You, or produce them for Your collection, undamaged. By "undamaged" we mean in the same condition as they were in at the time when they were packed or otherwise made ready for transportation and/ or storage.
- 4.2. If We have undertaken to pack the goods, or otherwise make them ready for transportation and/or storage, it is Our responsibility to deliver them to You, or produce them for Your collection,

undamaged. Again, by "undamaged" we mean in the same condition as they were in immediately prior to being packed/ made ready for transportation or storage.

- 4.3. If We fail to discharge the responsibilities identified in clause 4.1 and 4.2, We will, subject to the provisions of clauses 9, 11 and 12, be liable under this agreement to compensate You for such failure
- 4.4. We will not be liable to compensate You where clauses 2.2, 3.2, 5.2 and 5.3 apply unless loss or damage occurred because of negligence or breach of contract on Our part.
- 4.5. If You do not provide Us with a declaration of value of Your goods, or if You do not require us to accept standard liability pursuant to clause 9.1 We will not be liable to You for failure to discharge the responsibilities identified in clause 4.1 and 4.2, unless that failure was caused by negligence or breach of contract on Our part.
- 4.6. The amount of Our liability under this clause shall be determined in accordance with clauses 9 and 11.

5. Goods not to be submitted for removal or storage.

- 5.1. Unless previously agreed in writing by a director or other authorised company representative, the following items must not be submitted for removal or storage and will under no circumstances be moved or stored by us. The items listed under 5.1.1 below may present risks to health and safety and of fire. Items listed under 5.1.2 to 5.1.7 below carry other risks and You should make Your own arrangements for their transport and storage.
 - 5.1.1. Potentially dangerous, damaging, or explosive items, including gas bottles, aerosols, paints, firearms, fuels, oils, and ammunition.
 - 5.1.2. Jewellery, watches, trinkets, precious stones or metals, money, deeds, securities, mobile telephones, portable media and computing devices, stamps, coins, or goods or collections of any similar kind.
 - 5.1.3. Goods likely to encourage vermin or other pests or to cause infestation or contamination.
 - 5.1.4. Goods, which in Our opinion are hazardous to health, dirty or unhygienic or likely to attract vermin or pests. We may refuse such goods without liability to You.
 - 5.1.5. Perishable items and/or those requiring a controlled environment.
 - 5.1.6. Any animals, birds, fish, reptiles, or plants.
 - 5.1.7. Goods which require special licence or government permission for export or import.
 - 5.1.8. Under no circumstances will prohibited or stolen goods, drugs or pornographic material be moved or stored by Us.
- 5.2. If We do agree to remove such goods, We will not accept liability for loss or damage unless We are negligent or in breach of contract, in which case all these conditions will apply.
- 5.3. If You submit such goods without our knowledge, We will make them available for Your collection and if You do not collect them within a reasonable time We may apply for an appropriate court order to dispose of any such goods found in the consignment. You will pay to Us any charges, expenses, damages, legal costs or penalties incurred by Us disposing of the goods.

6. Ownership of the goods.

- 6.1. By entering into this Agreement, You guarantee that:
 - 6.1.1. The goods to be removed and/or stored are Your own property, or the goods are Your property free of any legal charge; or
 - 6.1.2. You have the full authority of the owner or anyone having a legal interest in the goods to enter into this Agreement, and You have made the owner fully aware of these terms and conditions prior to entering into this Agreement and that they have agreed to them.

- 6.1.3. If at any time following the implementation of this agreement to its termination another person has or obtains an interest in the goods You must advise Us of their name and address in writing immediately.
- 6.1.4. You will provide a full indemnity and pay Us in respect of any claim for damages and/or costs brought against Us if either statement made in 6.1.1 or 6.1.2 is untrue.
- 6.1.5. If You wish to transfer responsibility of this Agreement to a third party, You must advise Us in writing giving Us their full name and address. We will issue a new agreement to them. Our Agreement with You will remain in force until We have received a signed agreement from the third party.

7. Charges for postponement or cancellation.

- 7.1. If You postpone or cancel this Agreement, We reserve the right to charge you a postponement or cancellation fee according to how much notice is given as set out below at 7.1.1 – 7.1.4. We charge these fees based on an assessment of losses we have incurred because of You cancelling or postponing the removal. Examples of the types of loss We might incur are administration/back-office costs, being unable to re-fill a removal slot with another customer's work or engaging employees to work for your booked removal. "Working days" refer to the normal working week of Monday to Friday and excludes weekends and Public Holidays.
 - 7.1.1. More than 10 working days before the removal was due to start: No charge.
 - 7.1.2. Between 5 and 10 working days inclusive before the work was due to start: 30% of the total agreed quote price.
 - 7.1.3. Less than 5 working days before the work was due to start: 70% of the total agreed quote price.
 - 7.1.4. Within 24 hours or on the day of the work taking place; 100% of the total agreed quote price.
- 7.2. Cooling-off period. As a consumer, you have certain rights to cancel this contract with us if the agreement between us has been finalised in a particular way. If we have agreed the contract for removals away from our own premises (for example, at your house) or over the telephone or by email (without having been to your house first), you have the right to cancel the contract within 14 days. This is known as a cooling-off period. However, if you want to schedule the removals date within the 14-day period, you will need to forego this cooling-off period. If the above exception is applicable to this removal, we will highlight this to you and ask you to tick the box on the 'acceptance of quotation' form to confirm your request to have the removal carried out within the 14-day period.

8. Payment.

- 8.1. Unless otherwise agreed by Us in writing.
 - 8.1.1. A 20% deposit payment is required on booking to secure your removal dates. Full payment by cleared funds is required at least 2 working days before your removal date or packing date, if applicable. 7 working days are required for international moves.
 - 8.1.2. In default of such payment, We reserve the right to refuse to commence removal or storage until such payment is received.
 - 8.1.3. Such advance payments are protected under the BAR Advanced Payment Guarantee scheme, as detailed in the BAR Code of Practice. (T&C's apply)
- 8.2. In respect of all sums which are overdue to Us, We will charge interest on a daily basis calculated at 4% per annum above the prevailing base rate for the time being of the Bank of England.

9. Determination of amount of our liability for loss or damage.

- 9.1. Standard Liability.
 - 9.1.1. If You advise Us of the value of Your goods, prior to the work commencing and subject to clause 3.1.1, the amount of Our liability to You in the event of loss or damage to those goods in breach of clause 4 will be determined by Clauses 9.1.2, 9.1.3, 9.1.5 and 11, up to a maximum

liability of £50,000 in the event of the total loss of the goods. We may agree to accept liability for a higher amount, in which case We may make an additional charge.

- 9.1.2. In the event of loss of or damage to Your goods in breach of clause 4, Our liability to You shall not exceed a sum equivalent to the cost of their repair or replacement whichever is the smaller sum, taking into account the age and condition of the goods immediately prior to their loss or damage, up to the maximum liability of £50,000 referred to in clause 9.1.1 (unless We have agreed a higher amount with You).
- 9.1.3. Where the lost or damaged item is part of a pair or set, our liability to You, where it is assessed as the cost of replacement of that item, is to be assessed as a sum equivalent to the cost of that item in isolation, not the cost of that item as part of a pair or set.
- 9.1.4. In the event of our liability to you representing the full value of an item, we may at Our option remove it as salvage. Where items are capable of repair for a sum less than the replacement cost, considering the age and condition, the repair cost will be Our maximum liability.
- 9.1.5. We will not provide insurance cover or be liable for any damaged sustained to flat pack furniture, either in a constructed or disassembled state.

9.2. Limited Liability.

- 9.2.1. If You have not provided Us with a written valuation prior to the work commencing, or You do not require Us to apply the Standard Liability in clause 9.1, then Our liability to You will be determined in accordance with Clauses 9.1.3, 9.2.2 and 11.
- 9.2.2. In the event of loss of or damage to Your goods caused by Our negligence or breach of contract, our liability to You shall not exceed £40 per item.
- 9.2.3. We will not provide insurance cover or be liable for any damaged sustained to flat pack furniture, either in a constructed or disassembled state.

9.3. For goods destined to or received from a place outside the UK.

- 9.3.1. We will only accept Standard Liability if You provide us with a valuation of Your goods on the form which we provide. All other provisions of Clause 9.1 will apply.
- 9.3.2. We do not accept liability for loss of or damage to goods confiscated, seized, removed, or damaged by Customs Authorities or other Government Agencies unless we have been negligent or in breach of contract.
- 9.3.3. We do not accept liability for loss of or damage to goods occurring in certain overseas countries, including Gambia, Iran, Iraq, Nigeria, Libya, Lebanon, Angola, Cambodia, Vietnam, N. Korea and Former States of the USSR, unless We have been negligent or in breach of contract. This list is not exhaustive, and we will advise You at the time of quotation if this exclusion applies.
- 9.3.4. Subject to clauses 9.1 and 9.2 above We will accept liability for loss or damage only in the following circumstances, (a) arising from our negligence or breach of contract whilst the goods are in our physical possession, or (b) whilst the goods are in the possession of others if the loss or damage is established to have been caused by our failure to pack the goods to a reasonable standard where we have been contracted to pack the goods that are subject to the claim.

10. Damage to premises or property other than goods.

- 10.1. Because third party contractors or others are frequently present at the time of collection or delivery it is not always possible to establish who was responsible for loss or damage. therefore, our liability is limited as follows.
 - 10.1.1. If we cause loss or damage to premises or property other than goods for removal because of our negligence or breach of contract, our liability shall be limited to making good the damaged area only.
 - 10.1.2. If we cause damage because of moving goods under Your express instruction, against our advice, and where moving the goods in the manner instructed is likely to cause damage, we shall not be liable.
 - 10.1.3. If we are responsible for causing damage to Your premises or to property other than goods submitted for removal and/or storage, You must note this on the worksheet or delivery receipt

as soon as practically possible after the damage occurs or is discovered or in any event within a reasonable time. This is fundamental to the Agreement.

11. Exclusions of liability.

- 11.1. In respect of Limited Liability, we will not be liable for loss of or damage to Your goods because of fire or explosion howsoever that fire or explosion was caused, unless we have been negligent or in breach of contract.
- 11.2. Unless we are negligent or in breach of contract (in which case our liability will be limited under either Standard or Limited Liability as set out in Clause 9) we will not be liable for any loss of, damage to, or failure to produce the following goods.
 - 11.2.1. Bonds, Securities, Stamps of all kinds, Manuscripts or other Documents or Electronically held Data Records, Mobile Telephones.
 - 11.2.2. Plants or goods likely to encourage moth vermin or other pests or to cause infestation or contamination.
 - 11.2.3. Perishable items and/or those requiring a controlled environment.
 - 11.2.4. Loss of structural integrity of furniture constructed of particle board resulting from crumbling of the board.
 - 11.2.5. Furs exceeding £100 in value, Jewellery, Watches, Precious Stones and Metals, Money, Coins, Deeds, Mobile Telephones, Portable Media, and Computing Devices.
 - 11.2.6. Any animals, birds, or fish.
- 11.3. In respect of Standard Liability and Limited Liability, other than because of our negligence or breach of contract we will not be liable for any loss of, damage to, or failure to produce the goods if caused by any of the following circumstances.
 - 11.3.1. We shall not be liable for delays or failures to provide the services under this Agreement because of war, invasion, acts of foreign enemies, hostilities (whether war is declared or not), civil war, terrorism, rebellion and/or military coup, Act of God, adverse weather, third party industrial action, re-scheduled sailing, departure or arrival times, port congestion, or other such events outside our reasonable control.
 - 11.3.2. Loss or damage arising from ionising radiations or radioactive contamination.
 - 11.3.3. Loss or damage arising from Chemical, Biological, Bio-chemical, Electromagnetic Weapons and Cyber Attack.
 - 11.3.4. We will not be liable for any loss or damage caused by Us or Our employees or agents in circumstances where (a) there is no breach of this Agreement by Us or by any of Our employees or agents, and (b) such loss or damage is not a reasonably foreseeable result of any such breach.
 - 11.3.5. By normal wear and tear, natural or gradual deterioration, leakage, or evaporation or from perishable or unstable goods. This includes goods left within furniture or appliances.
 - 11.3.6. By vermin, moth, insects, and similar infestation.
 - 11.3.7. By cleaning, repairing, or restoring unless we arranged for the work to be done.
 - 11.3.8. Changes to atmospheric conditions which results in mould, mildew, rusting, tarnishing, corrosion, or gradual deterioration unless directly linked to ingress of water caused by Our negligence or breach of contract.
 - 11.3.9. For any goods in wardrobes, drawers, or appliances, or in a package, bundle, carton, case, or other container not both packed and unpacked by us.
 - 11.3.10. Loss of or damage to china, glassware, and fragile items unless they have been both professionally packed and unpacked by Us or our Subcontractor. In the event of an accident involving an owner packed container where damage would have occurred irrespective of the quality of the packing, then Our maximum liability is limited to £100 for the entire contents of the box or the actual value of the damaged items (considering the items age and condition at the time of loss or damage) whichever is less.
 - 11.3.11. For electrical or mechanical derangement to any appliance, instrument, clock, computer, or other equipment unless there is evidence of related external damage.

11.3.12. Loss or damage of motor vehicles caused by scratching, denting, and marring unless You obtain from us a pre-collection condition report.

11.3.13. Loss or damage to a vehicle whilst being driven or for the purpose of being driven under its own power other than for the purpose of loading onto or unloading from the carrying conveyance or container. Loss or damage sustained by accessories and removable items unless lost with the vehicle.

11.3.14. For any goods which have a pre-existing defect or are inherently defective. 11.3.15 For items referred to in Clause 5.

11.4. No employee of Ours shall be separately liable to You for any loss, damage, mis- delivery, errors, or omissions under the terms of this Agreement.

11.5. Our liability will cease upon handing over goods from our warehouse or upon completion of delivery (see Clause 12.1 below).

12. Time limit for claims.

12.1. If You or Your authorised representative collect the goods, We must be notified in writing of any loss or damage at the time the goods are handed to You or Your agent otherwise we shall not be liable.

12.2. Notwithstanding clauses 9, 10 and 11 we will not be liable for any loss of or damage to the goods unless a claim is notified to us, or to our agent or the company carrying out the collection or delivery of the goods on our behalf. This must be in writing as soon as such loss or damage is discovered (or with reasonable diligence ought to have been discovered) and in any event in detail within seven (7) days of delivery of the goods by us, for us to properly investigate the claim. We may agree to extend this time limit upon receipt of Your written request provided such request is received within seven (7) days of delivery. Consent to such a request will not be unreasonably withheld.

13. Delays in transit.

13.1. Other than by reason of our negligence or breach of contract, we will not be liable for delays in transit.

13.2. If through no fault of ours we are unable to deliver Your goods, we will take them into store. The Agreement will then be fulfilled and any additional service(s), including storage and delivery, will be at Your expense.

13.3. Any transit times quoted by Us are estimated and based upon information known to Us at the time. Transit times may vary due to several factors outside Our control including but not limited to changes in sailing or departure dates made by the freight/shipping company, changes in the routes used by the freight/shipping company and port congestion. We will advise You of any material changes to the transit times as soon as We become aware. We will not be liable for any loss or damage incurred by You because of delays in transit time unless directly attributable to Our negligence or breach of contract.

14. Our right to hold the goods (lien).

14.1. "Lien" is the legal right of the remover to hold goods until the customer has paid all outstanding charges. We shall have a right to withhold and ultimately dispose of some or all the goods if You fail to pay the charges and any other payments due under this or any other Agreement. (See also Clause 23). These include any charges that We have paid out on Your behalf. While We hold the goods You will be liable to pay all storage charges and other costs (including legal costs) incurred by Us in recovering Our charges and applying Our right of lien. These terms and conditions shall continue to apply.

15. Disputes.

15.1. If there is a dispute arising from this Agreement, which cannot be resolved, either party may refer it to the low-cost independent Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) scheme provided by the British Association of Removers (BAR). Under this scheme, the case will be determined by an accredited independent ADR organisation. Recourse to the independent ADR scheme is subject to certain limits, current details of which are available upon request from BAR, Tel: 01923 699486, Fax: 01923 699481, Email: consumer.affairs@bar.co.uk. ADR does not prejudice Your right to commence court proceedings.

15.2. Should a dispute or complaint be made against Us by You, We will provide You with an acknowledgement within 3 working days of the claim or dispute being made and endeavour to resolve the matter within 8 weeks from the date of receipt of the complaint or claim.

16. Our right to sub-contract the work.

16.1. We reserve the right to sub-contract some or all the work.

16.2. If We sub-contract, then these conditions will still apply.

17. Route and method.

17.1. We have the right to choose the method and route by which to carry out the work and the location in respect of storage.

17.2. Unless it has been specifically agreed otherwise in writing in Our Quotation, other space/volume/capacity on Our vehicles and/or the container may be utilised for consignments of other customers.

18. Advice and information for International Removals.

18.1. We will use our reasonable endeavours to provide You with up-to-date information to assist You with the import/export of Your goods. Information on such matters as national or regional laws and regulations which are subject to change and interpretation at any time is provided in good faith and is based upon existing known circumstances. It is Your responsibility to seek appropriate advice to verify the accuracy of any information provided.

19. Applicable law.

19.1. Any dispute between us will be governed by the non-exclusive law and jurisdiction of the English or Scottish Courts. If you currently reside or are moving to a place outside the jurisdiction of the courts of the United Kingdom, alternative laws or jurisdiction of local courts may apply subject to our written agreement prior to the work or services commencing.

20. Your forwarding address.

20.1. If You instruct Us to store Your goods, You must provide a correct and up to date address and telephone number and notify Us if it changes. All correspondence and notices will be considered to have been received by You seven days after sending it by first class post to Your last address recorded by Us.

20.2. If You do not provide an address and/or do not respond to Our correspondence or notices, We may publish such notices in a public newspaper in the area to or from which the goods were removed. Such notice will be considered to have been received by You seven days after the publication date of

the newspaper. If We are unable to contact You, We will charge You any costs incurred in establishing Your whereabouts.

21. List of goods (inventory) or receipt.

21.1. Where We produce a list of Your goods (inventory) or a receipt and send it to You, it will be accepted as accurate unless You write to us within 10 days of the date of our sending, or a reasonable period agreed between us, notifying Us of any errors or omissions.

22. Revision of storage charges.

22.1. We review our storage charges periodically. You will be given 30 days' notice in writing of any increases.

23. Our right to sell or dispose of the goods.

23.1. If payment of our charges relating to Your goods is in arrears, and on giving You three months' notice, We are entitled to require You to remove Your goods from Our custody and pay all money due to Us. If You fail to pay all outstanding amounts due to Us, We may sell or dispose of some or all the goods without further notice. The cost of the sale or disposal will be charged to You. The net proceeds will be credited to Your account and any eventual surplus will be paid to You without interest. If the full amount due is not received, We may seek to recover the balance from You.

24. Termination.

24.1. If payments are up to date, We will not end this contract except by giving You three months' notice in writing. If You wish to terminate Your storage contract, You must give us at least 10 working days' notice (working days are defined in Clause 7 above). If We can release the goods earlier, we will do so, provided that Your account is paid up to date. Charges for storage are payable to the date when the notice should have taken effect.